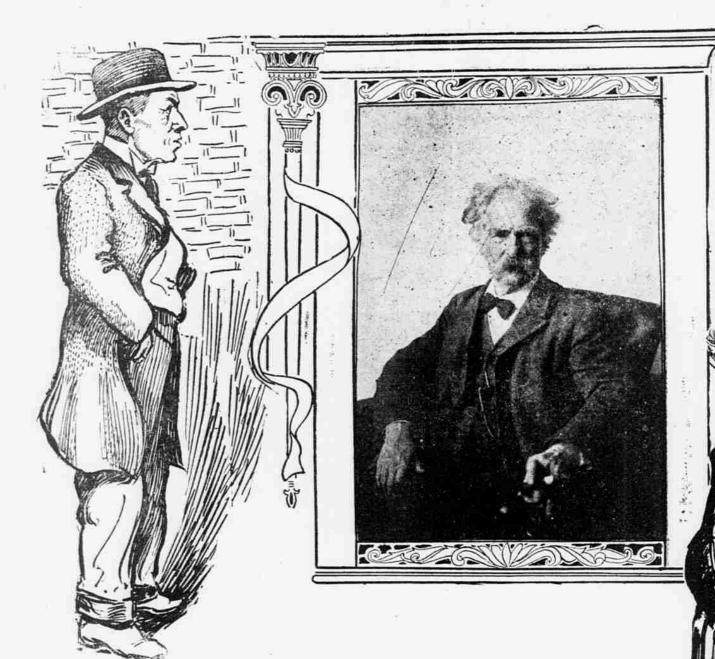
MARK TWAIN'S RETURN TO HANNIBAL AND HAUNTS OF HUCKLEBERRY FINN

This Famous Missourian, Who Has Set Sixty-Seven Years Adrift Behind Him. Regards the Visit as His Last



FROM A PHOTOGRAPH TAKEN WHILE HE WAS IN ST. LOUIS.

and I thought should have much information concerning the youthful Sam. Cae Man Was Not Interested

in Novelist's Career. "Know him!" he exclaimed, "Yes, he says he was a pilot. He wasn't. Talk about Mark Twain! I've been on the river for fifty-one years. My brother Abe, now, who lives over to — he fit in the Civil War. I can tell you all about Abe and my son is general passenger and ticket agent of the — rollroad." This was a challenge to Mr. Clemens.

"What!" he exclaimed. "I never was a pilot? I'll venture to say the man who said that is-is-mistaken. If I were going to stay here long enough to have time I'd make him recant."

Where Mr. Clemens went, Indeed, I seemed to see "Tom Sawyer" himself, treading in the author's footsteps, shadowing him like an etheric double. When Mr. Clemens unmake him recant."

Unexpectedly, Mr. Clemens stepped from an afternoon train at Hannibal. He avoided committees because the committees could at get ready in time. He was niwere sure that it was Tom you were with. No doubt of it at all. Here was Tom ready _ his hotel, had had his supper and was in his room when the first committee arrived. He was too tired to see the gentlegrown old, polished up, of course, a san among men, now abhorring practical tokes as the "cheapest form of wit," but still a men. He lay in his bedroom, gazing southward through his window, where "Lover's Leap." Cardiff Hill" of the books reared skyward, doubtless with many a re-Then the illusion would be shattered completely. Mr. Clemens's emotion-choked utand employer for he always smokes. "I smoke just as much as I can." said he. "Of course, I cannot smoke when I am asleep, but I think that that is the only reason I wake up in the morning." Next morning, by glancing at the papers, he found that it was Decoration Day. He had forgotten it. He was pleased, saying that he felt it a good time to be in Hannition of Tom. Nor do we know that Tom's mother and his father, and his brothers are puried out there in the grave yard. No, it that he felt it a good time to be in Hanni

is Mr. Clemens who sobs, who is unable to find words when he wishes to express his deep love for old Hannibal, and the true friends in it. It is he who wister the friends in it. It is he who visits the grave yard. Mr. Clemens, an old man, come home after long absence, who may or may not bal. It also was the day of the High-school graduation—a happy coincidence also, for last year be had refused an invitation to be have written books; though it happens that he has written them under shelter of an-other name, dublous shelter, for people are continually endeavoring to be "booky" present at the commencement exercises. Now he was rested. Now he felt that it was time to meet his old friends. Now he gave himself to Hannibal, if there was aught which could please or amuse these people of his home town in his long-studied forte of entertaining, they were welcome to it. He threw himself upon the mercles of Phases of this double-identity were amus-

mittees. Homestead Seemed Smaller

ing. Of course, a half century ago, when young Sam Clemens went out into the wide world, it was not realized what a bonanza he was. But beheld! Tom Sawyer, Huck Finn & Co. achieved a world renown. Hannib. awoke to the fact and was proud that it had needed Tow and Links. Than It Used to Be. that it had produced Tom and Huck. Right

JOB DOUGLAS.

WRITTEN FOR THE SUNDAY REPUBLIC.

Half-breed Indian, the living "Injun Joe."

To be at Hannibal with Mark Twalf-or Mr. Clemens, for at his old home both per-sons were involved—was a rare treat. It

was to be on the stage at a dramatic moment in a remarkable man's life-when, in old age, knowing that good-by meant fere-well, he once more viewed the dingy home

of boyhood, met the friends of long ago and gazed again upon the hills and the valleys where "Tom Sawyer" played "hookey" from school.

Here lay the conflict of personalities, one of the chief impressions I carried away from Hannibal. Where Mr. Clemens went.

stalked the creations of Mark Twain.

expectedly made one of his irresistible re-

Rivalry in Regard to

Originals of His Characters.

river. Ben's existence was untrammeled by conventions, by such demands upon his

time as school and Sunday school. Ben was

the envied of the envied. Hence Huck Finn's laurels are Ben's, and to Ben be the

From the moment that Mr. Clemens set

foot in Hannibal the town was his very own. But such is the contrariness of human

nature that some there were who would not

surrender to Mark Twain. The trouble was

glory.

ot harmonize with the concep-

That morning he went for a walk down to his old home. A quaint little two-story frame it stands, very small, very humble, very dingy. It faces upon Hill street, a thoroughfare which has ceased to be in a that it had produced from ann Huck. Hight here rose a rivalry. Who was Ton? Who Huck? Who Becky Thatcher? Who Colonel Mulberry Sellers and all the rest of them? Half the population imagined themselves either the one or the other—all willing canfavored residence locality. He gazed upon it in silence. Some hours after he comment-ed upon it, and there was something of pathos as well as humor in what he said: didates for immortality. This state of affairs was communicated to e abruptly, when I saked a Hannibal daen who the real Tom Sawyer was. "Town's full of 'em," gaid he. "It seems to have grown smaller," he re-marked. A boy's home is a mighty big place to him. Why, I believe that if I should come hack here ten years hence 't would be no bigger than a bird-house." Critical analysis weighed all the suggest-ed Toms in the balance and found them wanting, save one, and this one was Sam

Mr. Clemens it was who stood before the Clemens. Mr. Clemens positively refuses to turn State's evidence against himself; he says that Tom is composite. But if Ed Pierce and John Briggs, two boyhood chums, are believed, Tom Sawyer has Sam Clemens in his composition. Sam was mis-chlevous. Sam was full of fun. Sam could play such jokes as no youth in that vicinity had the wit to play. Moreover some of the incidents in the s about some place. She is just about to appear, you think, "Tom, you Tom!" The words ring in your ears. You look back into book are fastened upon Sam-Mr. Clemens now. Mrs. Fraser (nee Laura Hawkins), unmistakably the first sweetheart of the the back yard, expecting to see that fas-cinating little torment—"Tom Sawyer." No. Tom is not in sight. He is probably down at the cave, planning some excursion with Huck Finn and Joe Harper. But, what is humorist, undentably "Becky Thatcher," is authority for the truth of the Bible-winning incident in Tom Sawyer. Sam had a remarkable aversion for Sunthat? The fence. The white-washed fence day school, but he wished to win a Bible. Five verses recited meant a yellow ticket; ten yellow tickets, a red ticket; ten red beyond the shadow of a doubt. It is there and whitewashed, too. You are compelled to ask if that is the same coat of white-

tickets, a blue, and ten blue ones, a Bible. wash which Tom so diplomatically painted Sam traded all his valuables, fish hooks and marbles, with other boys for tickets. He got a Bible, much to the astonishment of the Sunday-school superintendent. by proxy. You are astonished at a negative Then the arrangement of the sheds. On hip-roof joins to a second-story window of the house. It is all so plain, Upon that Huckleberry Finn Was a Tom crawled from his room at midnight in answer to the summons of Huck Finn. From that he dropped to the top of a Ben Blankenship. Critical analysis seeking Huck Finn finds lower shed, thence to the ground, Back yet a little way, still standing, but sadly in ruin, is the old home of Huckelberry. Now him in Ben Blankenship, who is long since dead. Unfortunate Ben was the son of the "town drunkard," we learn. He was below

par socially, yet well up in the estimation of the boys. For Een was the son of a fisherman and had skiff. Other boys had no skiff and were dependent on Ben's genow," the sound of a brickbat striking boards-"Scat you devil." 'Injun Jo" Called With erosity when they wished to go upon the

Flowers for Mr. Clemens. Scene after scene in the book comes back. Yes, Huck has a dead cat, and to bury a dead cat in a graveyard at mignight is a sure cure for warts. Solemnly, somewhat in iwe. Huck and Tom are heading for the graveyard, taking turns carrying the cat. Then the unexpected in the cemetery! The body-snatchers and the murder. It arises in the mind, incident after incident, the whole

you bear Huck's summons: "Me-ow, me-ow

the mind, incident after incident, the whole train connected with this existing home of Sam Clemens's of "Tom Sawyer."

In the afternoon, whose is this stooped figure carrying a bouquet, which we see approaching Hotel Windsor and asking for "Mr. Clemens." Whose the bronzed, weazened face, in which are set deep two jetblack, piercing eyes? Nobody in the world but "Injun Joe." Joe Douglas, only Indian in Hannibal, and he a half-breed. Somewhere he had picked up the name of Joe, and was called "Injun Joe" long before that name was incorporated in a book by Mark the conflict of fiction and fact again, and an inability to see fiction as truth. Somehow simple-minded folk had the notion that everything in the books, scenes of which are laid in Hannibal, should be literally true. Finding them not so in some details, they confused Mark Twain and Mr. Clemens and held him to be a prevaricator. That the fatted calf should be killed for him was crowning him, declaring him arch-prevari-cator. One gentleman, a character all to himself—a subject, it would seem, for the name was incorporated in a book by Mark Twain. Half Cherokee, half Mexican, he was captured when a youth, during the to picture-was jealous. He was humorist to picture—was jealous. He was aged, had lived sixty years in Hannibal,

Mexican War. He had found a home in Hannibal, and was a frend figure for the boys and girls of the place. Nothing destricts was charged against him, but he was an

Then that same afternoon Mr. Clemens talked to a Memorial Day audience—great-ly augmented by his presence—in the Pres-byterian Church. At night he gave diplo-mas at the High School commencement.

Advised Young Graduates

His genial humor and imagery brought back the days gone, brought to life men-ong since dead, and refreshed everyhedy.

Indian, sufficient to silr the youthful im-agination to picture him an unnamed ter-ror—a bug-a-boo. Nothing is against him to-day save that he is an Indian, and has accumulated several thousands dollars by hard work and economy. "Injun Joe" came to give flowers to Mork. Twain.

mas at the High School commencement. The programme at this commencement was like that of all commencements, very long, and somewhat tiring. The young ladies recited, and the young men orated, and several persons sang. Two hours of it, then Mr. Clemens arose. No listener but was straining every sense to catch his words. He spoke of his school-days in Hannibal and svery gray book in the subtraction. nibal, and every gray-head in the audience was agape. Eyes were bright with atten-tion. Every thought was focused upon the man on the platform. "It's Sam, our Sam," they were saying to themselves.

to Take a "Good Diploma." His method of distributing diplomas doubt-less never has been duplicated. "Take one, take a good one." he said to the graduates.

APTER THE RECEPTION HE SIPPED A MINT JULIP AND REGALED HIS

at dinner at the home of a Mrs. Garth, and again at a reception given by the Labinush. Club-Hannibal's best known rocial occanization. Later he called upon her. The talk veerel back to the old times when she was the girl dear to him, who was painted to the life as "Becky Thatcher." She was then a dainty bit of femininity, a romping child, on the threshold of beautifu

FRIENDS WITH CONVERSATION. 'Now, don't take two, but be sure and get | famous, with knowledge of every country on the globe. She had spent all her long life in Hannibal. His home had been the capitals of Europe, and his associates celeb-rities. It was a contrast which gave them

much of which to converse, Mr Clemens, having shaken hands with everybody at the Lablanah Club, and hav-ing charitably beamed upon the many beau-tiful young women of Hannibal who beamed upon him, retreated. It was reported that he had mysteriously disappeared. In fact Percade the Disco womanhood. Now she is a matron, past of womanhood. Now she is a matron, past of the wordering if a hoop will not have to be placed around Mark's head there, including newspaper correspondents, after all the adulation which Hannbal has been giving him. And Sam Clemens—he was a remping boy also, and new 67, was that "Pudden'head Wilson" emanated

HAWKINS, FIRST SWEETHEART OF MARK MRS LAURA FRASER NE TWAIN, AS SHE APPEARED WHEN A GIRL OF EIGHTEEN.

from Florence. Italy. That Puddenhead ever could have solourned, much less have come into being, in Florence seemed on the face of it preposterous. Explanation, however, cleared matters up. "It's like huilding a pair of boots over here years before," said he, "and blacking them in Florence. I had worked out Puddenhead a long time previous, and at Florence I had ithe opportunity to dress him up in ianguage." Until 3:30 a. m. Mark Twain chatted at Green's. Then he was whirled away in a carriage through a driving rainstorm to his hotel, where, staring at the convincing clock, he said:

"Well, I am amazed. If my wife knew this! This is the latest I've been up for many a doy."

The author had not expected to find himmany a doy."

Meeting With John Briggs

and Ed Pierce.

HOUSE OF HUCKLEBERRY FINN "OR TOM BLANKENSHIP-

> Perhaps the two of his closest friends of boylood whom he met at Hannibal were John Briggs and Ed Pierce. The adventures of both of these men, and some of their characteristics, Mark Twain admits, figure in "Tom Sawyer" and "Huck Finn." the boys of fiction. He spent a considerable share of his time with both, especially Briggs, who is a tall man, old, but still strong of limb. In the Sunday of his visit he drove with Briggs and viewed once more the chief places of interest to him outside the town. He recalled many a boy's exploit which they had shared in n. Both Briggs and Pierce can tell without number of Sam Clemens,

Briggs suffered in the flesh because of his friend's budding capacity to write unusual things. The name of their old schoolmaster things. The name of their old genominater was Cross. Young Mark-it was Mark this time-bethought him of a couplet concerning Cross. This was simply: "Cross by name, cross by nature; Cross jumped out of an Irish potato." Evidently Mark thought John was the tougher of the two, so when it come to a question of giving this sample of his ability publicity by writing it on the blackboard, Mark preferred that John do it. John did. Accordingly, John suffered in the

An Eastern critic ventured to say of Mark Twain that he was a "clown grown old." He did not see him at Hannibal. The unalloyed Mark Twain fun was there. It seemed to pervade the place and everybody was smiling after the first day. The things

ing.

The author had not expected to find him-self so loved in this town which he had not visited for longer than a day in fifty years.

When he found himself honored as the greatest among them, Missouri's foremost man, when he found that he was given genuine affection, that the tribute came genuine affection, that the tribute came from the heart, he sobbed aloud as he endeavored to return thanks to the audience on Memorial Day. "Affection," he said, "that is the proudest thing anybody can acquire in this world." A world of pathos lay also in his words when he spoke of his age.

Probably His Last

Visit to Old Home.

He realized that in human probability many more years will not be his and he as much as said that this would be his last visit to the land of the Mississippi, in which he lived so long, whence he had drawn the sinews of his fame. He voiced again and again a deep love for Hannibal and the citizens of Hannibal, and the smilling for war often addered by memories.

and the citizens of Haunibal, and the smiling face was often saddened by memories
of the many whom he had hoped to see,
yet of whom he found trace only at the
cemetery, and some not even there.
Once he spoke of death, his view of death,
He had received the High School class, ts
which he had handed "good" diplomas, in
the hotel parlor. Talking with them, he
told of the time in boyhood when he
had had an ambition to get the mession. had had an ambition to get the measles, and after some trouble had gotten them. He spoke of being on the point of death. It

"I did not know," said he, "what an easy it is like falling asleep. The hands and the feet grow cold, but you do not know it. Then you are in a kind of dream or trance, and you do not understand that you are dead at all until you begin to investigate

the matter.'

HASTINGS MACADAM.

WHO IS WHAT, AND WHY, IN AMERICA.



Henry Irving: "Walked all the way to London-over the ties of the Northwestern Railway."

In fulfillment of my promise to present

asperator, humorist and lawyer. Born the names of statesmen, I have this week the names of statesmen, I have this week ventured a few biographies of some favorite sons of America whose fame is, or has been, or may yet be, dazzling:

Reed, Thomas Brackett.

Ex-Congressman, ex-Speaker, ex-Czar, ex
the mexcept Reed himself. Graduated Bow-

Join College, 1860, taking degree of B. A. i to Jolly a Creaking Constituency." His (Boss Autocrat). In college he was for sev-eral successive reasons champion haminer thrower and could do more effective work with a gavel at that time than most men can do with a sledgehammer. Studied law and at outbreak of Civil War enlisted in the navy as Acting Assistant Paymoster, in which capacity he distinguished himself for gallantry in action on pay days and earned the brevet rank of Admiral of the Long Green Squadron.

nitted to the Maine bar in 1865, where he derived his wonderful command of the dry facts of the law, the bar of Maine le-ing then, as now, one of the dryest in the country. Was noted for his solriety even in a prohibition State, but was looked upon askance by certain members of the community because of the intoxicating quality of his wit. This later started him of his wit. This later started him of his political career, wit in Majne taking the place in campaign times of beer and other liquid factors of success in other communities. The expression "Have a smile with me," so often used by candidates for office to hesitating voters, originated in the first Reed campaign and referred wholly to the

candidate's habit of cracking jokes with candidate's habit of cracking jokes with constituents instead of boxtles.

After several years of service in his State, in order to keep Maine from becoming unanimously Republican, it was decided to send Reed to Washington as an M. C., in 1877, where he served his country continuously and wittly until 1899. His expert work to reliting convergence and the resulting contractions of the production of the contraction of the contrac in political carpentry stood him in good stead in the larger field, and he was elected Speaker of the Fifty-first Congress, which office he retained through several later congresses, using the hammer to the best possible advantage and hitting all nails unerringly upon the head. He did with Congress what he had done with the State of Maine. reducing it to tabloid form and carrying it about with him in his vest pocket. Was brevetted Czar for this performance, a title which he enjoyed for many years. Under his regime Democrats were served only in bottles, which were uncorked only at the Speaker's will, and very seldom at that Author of "Reed's Rules for Making the Heathen Rage." In 1898 retired from politics and joined the literary circles of New York. the emoluments of the professional humor ist proving more alluring than the poor but honest income of a Speaker's life. Natu-rally as a competitor of Chauncey M. De-pew, author of "The Modern Joe Miller," pew, author of "The Modern Joe Miller, and of Mark Twain, author of "All Sorts of Funny Things," and of others in the field of jocosity, Mr. Reed has not been so peerless as a humorist as he was as a Congressman, but he has reached an ascured position in his new vocation and has be-come one of the sights of his adopted city. He is still a speaker of renown, but an after-dinner one instead of a political, and his works, for many years published exclusively in the Congressional Record, are now to be found in all the journals of the land. Mr. Reed's face has not developed since infancy, and as a result he looks like a 62-year-old haby, which makes it impossible for any one to regard han in any light but that of extreme friendliness, although there He is still a speaker of renown, but an that of extreme friendliness, although there are times when his sailies are anything but cherubic. Has a great career behind him. Recreation, after-dinner speaking. Address, Tom Reed, Anywhere, P. S.-Mentioned for the presidency, but in whispers only. Woodruff, Timothy O.

Empire statesman, promoter, orator, Lieu-tenant Governor and Brooklyn Burrower, Born Yale College August 4, 1858. Remained Born Yale College August 4, 1858. Remained at Yale for twenty years, graduating in 1878, taking the usual degree of B. A.—in his case signifying Autocrat of Brooklyn—and a year later taking the honorary degree of N. G. C., Nestor of Gowanus Creek, for his notable thesis in Political Science on "How

marked ability demonstrated in this work attracted the attention of Thomas C. Platt. the distinguished author of "Much That Is Interesting" and composer of "The Ma-chine, a Grand Opera in Many Keys, Es-pecially the Mi2". At the age of 21 was made leader of the

Greenwood District of Brooklyn, where he had settled as the president of the Nerve Tonic Company of Kings. In the usuing election he succeeded in carrying the cemetery by a large majority, and in recognition of this success was placed in line for po-litical preferment of a salaried order, where he has remained ever since. Has been delegate to Republic conventions, local, State and national, for nearly twen-ty years, and has always paid his own expenses, a fact which has endeared him to

his constituents everywhere. In 1889 he invented the "Woodruff Vest," which immediately attracted attention, not only for the artistic beauty of its exterior, but also for the magic property of its pockets, four in number, none of which has ever been known to be empty. Has been second choice always of his party for every

office in its gift, and for two terms was elected Lieutenant Governor of the State of New York, in which office he has displayed much sang-froid, not to mention his veste magnifique, which, together with his amour propre and je ne sais pas as a leaden, has made him an undoubted power in his party. Was a prominent candidate for the vice presidency in 1900, but was defeated by Theodore Rooseveit, a citizen of the Borough of Manhattan, whose reluctance to accept the office was as great as his rival's anxiety to get it. office in its gift, and for two terms was to get it.

Is at present the chief concern of a great party and is said to be engaged in the prep-aration of an article, to be published in "The Every Other Nightly Review," on "Seventy Recipes for Keeping in the Public Eye Until the Main Chance Arrives." Un-der a different system would be known in the American Burke as "Thurws Lord Gothe American Burke as "Timmy Lord Gowanus-Earl of Greenwood, Marquis of Prospect Park, Duke of Albany and Help Apparent to the Throne of Kings, vice Platt." Recreatios, cross-country hunting (after office). Address, "The Macnine, via Either the United States or Walstcoat's Express Company, N. Y.

FADS OF FAMOUS WOMEN.

WRITTEN FOR THE SUNDAY REPUBLIC. Sarah Bernhardt is the most eccentric actress of our time. Everything is forgiven to genius, and thus the extraordinary stories continually being told about the great French actress only serve to make her

more and more interesting. At one time she is making a pet of lion, a tiger, or a snake; at another time we hear that she usually sleeps in the coffin in which she intends to be buried. A year or two ago it was declared that madame's latest craze was to rise at 4 o'clock in the morning, and, attired like a man, to prowi about the streets of Paris for two or three hours together. She was christened Rosine, and no one seems to know why she is called Sarab

Mme. Sarah Bernhardt has added another to her many hobbies, namely, collecting seaweed, of which she owns many remarkable specimens

Mrs. Arthur Cadogan, the sister-in-law of the Viceroy of Ireland, is one of the very few lovers of animals who have ever made a pet of a python. There have always been individuals, especially members of the fair sex, who have exercised a curious fascination over snakes, perhaps one secret of their power being their absolute fearlessness, Mrs. Cadogan's python is nine feet long, and, though showing a great dislike to strangers, is devoted to its own mistress. Many well-known people make a point of having peculiar pets, but it may be said, with very little fear of contradiction, that in this matter Mrs. Arthur Cadogan holds record.

Miss Julia Nellson is one of the most beautiful of dog enthusiasts. However busy she may be, this charming actress can always find time to attend the Ladies' Kennel Association shows, and she has often been herrelf a successful exhibitor. Miss Neilson, who is, of course, known to her many friends as Mrs. Fred Terry, takes her four-footed pets very seriously. She herself takes them out daily for good, long walks, and bathes and combs their silky onts, filnding her reward in their enthusiastic devotion.

Mrs. Patrick Campbell has a great love

for jewelry of every kind and wears some beautiful rings and necklaces. One of her rings consists of one large pearl which opens and shuts and contains a portrait opens and shifts and contains a portrait of Mrs. Campbell's late husband. She is also the proud possessor of four very beautiful and valuable dogs which are simply devoted to her and follow her almost everywhere. Mrs. Patrick Campbell has no great love for society, and keeps away from crushes and so-called gayeties of the kind, but the offen entertains her friends. kind; but she often entertains her friends in her charming flat in Ashley Gardens, and all who have been there vote her a

charming hostess.

The Duchess of Bedford shares all her husband's enthusiasm for animals, about which she probably knows more than any lady in society. She has a large library en-tirely devoted to works on natural history, a gallery of pictures of birds and animals of all kinds, and she delights in teaching her horses, dogs and cats to perform tricks.

Mrs. Langtry possesses the largest and
most valuable collection of fans in the world. The walls of her specially designed fanrooms are and stically decorated with fans of all shapes, sizes and descriptions— many of them being exquisite specimens of

Mme. Modjeska, when not acting takes great delight in looking after her beautiful ranch and farmyard in Southern California. She has a thorough knowledge of the vari-ous duties appertaining to farm life, and has frequently exhibited poultry with great success at local shows. Beekeeping is an-

other favorite pursuit of hers.

Miss Ellen Terry spends a great deal of leisure in collecting choice perfumes and gorgeous materials. Mrs. Bernard Beers has a vast collection of dancing dolls, me-chanical toys and money-boxes. She makes a p.int of buying all the elever little inventions which are hawked about the streets of London. Mme. Melba collects old furniture. Adelina Patti loves the water, and spends much of her time on a lake near her castle, while Mary Anderson is a most enthusiastic chess player.